Morgan Stanley

INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT

Morgan Stanley Investment Funds

Multi-Asset Real Return Portfolio



CLASS I SHARES - SYMBOL: MRJIX

Out of 381 Funds; Based on Risk Adjusted Returns

Morningstar Category: Global Allocation

Data as of February 28, 2023

Fund Ratings out of 5 Stars: 3 Yrs. - 5 Stars (381 funds rated)

SOLUTIONS & MULTI ASSET | GLOBAL MULTI-ASSET TEAM | MONTHLY FUND ANALYSIS | FEBRUARY 28, 2023

Commentary

- Hopes for a goldilocks environment were dashed in February by better growth, firmer inflation and the prospect of more hawkish monetary policy from major central banks. US 2-year yields rose 57 bps to 4.9% and the 10-year to 3.9%. Global stocks (MSCI ACWI) fell 2.8%, commodities (S&P GSCI) fell 3.8% and the US dollar rallied 2.7%
- Global growth data strengthened across the major economies, with China showing the most improvement.
 PMIs rose and global growth forecasts were revised higher.
- Inflation data showed some moderation but remain at elevated levels. US core service CPI (ex-shelter) moderated to 4.5% (3m/3m, annualized) still off last summer's nearly 9% pace but clearly substantially above target. The US labor market appears to have tightened further as payrolls rose by 504k and unemployment rate declined to a cycle low of 3.4%, although wage growth continued to decelerate. Inflation in the Eurozone remained similarly elevated at 5.6% (3m/3m, annualized) though below the peak level \text{reached last Autumn.}
- Persistence of demand-driven core services focused inflation was met with more hawkish central bank rhetoric and peak Fed funds repriced 50 bps higher to 5.4%.
- Longer term inflation expectations remained largely stable despite a more hawkish fed and lower energy prices. US 5-year/5-year forward inflation breakevens remained at 2.2%, implying a slightly below target inflation in the medium term.
- The fund was down -2.61% in February, oil, gold and related equities as well as US TIPS and US REITs all detracted, though relatively moderate exposure to these assets helped mitigate the losses. A short position in the US dollar also detracted. Long positions in US inflation breakevens, US defense stocks and Eurozone banks contributed positively to performance.
- The portfolio remains defensively positioned and has low directional exposure as well as inflation beta. Continued hawkish response from central banks poses risks to both growth and asset valuations and raises the probability of a severe recession. While the so-called 'immaculate' disinflation remains a low probability scenario, the likelihood of a 60s-style dovish policy error remains high, in our view, if central banks quickly turn dovish prematurely as growth weakens. We will look to increase the inflation beta of the portfolio if the latter scenario becomes more probable.

Performance (%)	MTD	QTD	YTD	SSC ²	Since Inception ³
MSIF Multi-Asset Real Return Portfolio - I (Net)	-2.6	0.3	0.3	6.7	7.4
Morningstar Global Allocation (Average) ¹	-2.9	2.2	2.2	-6.7	2.3

- ² Since strategy change on August 31, 2021.
- ³ Annualized Performance. The Fund was incepted on June 18, 2018.



rulia rop Cu	intency Net Exposures (%	,			
USD	-0.3%				
GBP	-0.2%				
JPY	-0.1%				
CHF	-0.1%				
CAD			0.1%		
EUR				0.6%	

Asset Allocation ⁴	Current Allocation (%)
Cash / Inflation Replication	3.0%
U.S. 1- to 3-Year TIPS	3.0%
Core Real Assets ⁵	12.0%
Brent Oil	12.0%
Opportunistic ⁶	0.0%
U.S. 5-Year / 5-Year Forward Inflation Breakevens	25.0% / -25.0%
U.S. Defense Equities / U.S. Equites	6.0% / -6.0%
EMU Banks / EMU Equities	5.0% / -5.0%
U.S. 10-year Inflation Breakevens (U.S. 10-year TIPS / U.S. 10-year Treasuries)	5.0% / -5.0%

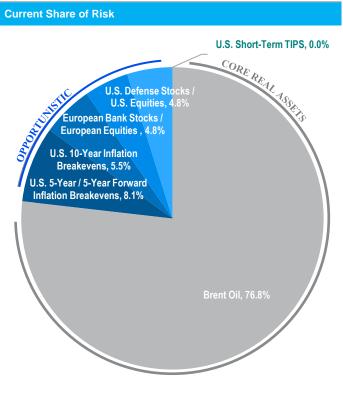
Source: Morgan Stanley Investment Management; Bloomberg. All data is as of February 28, 2023, unless otherwise stated.

Total Exposure (Net of Cash)

Past performance is not indicative of future results. Tables may not sum to 100%. Information shown is subject to change daily, is provided for informational purposes only and should not be deemed as a recommendation to buy or sell any security. Asset allocation does not eliminate the risk of loss. The views, opinions, forecasts and estimates expressed are those of the Global Multi-Asset Team and are subject to change based on economic or market conditions, and may not necessarily come to pass. These comments are not representative of the opinions and views of the firm as a whole.

MULTI-ASSET REAL RETURN STRATEGY FUND

Contribution to Absolute Performance	MTD	QTD	YTD
Opportunistic ⁶	-100	6	6
EMU Banks / EMU Equities	27	41	41
U.S. Defense Equities / U.S. Equites	6	-29	-29
U.S. 10-Year Inflation Breakeven (U.S. 10-year TIPS / U.S. 10-year Treasuries)	6	2	2
U.S. 5-Year / 5-Year Forward Inflation Breakevens	4	1	1
U.S. REITs / U.S. Equities	0	-3	-3
U.S. Industrials / U.S. Technology	0	-15	-15
U.S. Energy Equities / SPX	0	-8	-8
Canada Inflation-Linked Bonds	-18	8	8
Defensive Currencies / U.S. Dollar	-19	16	16
U.S. REITs	-19	57	57
U.S. 10-Year TIPS	-28	-28	-28
U.S. Energy Equities	-59	-36	-36
Core Real Assets ⁵	-177	18	18
U.S. 10-Year CPI Swap / U.S. 10-Year TSY	17	10	10
Gold Miners / U.S. Equities	0	55	55
U.S. 10-Year TIPS	-15	39	39
U.S. Materials Stocks	-20	6	6
Brent Oil	-25	-17	-17
Silver	-28	-38	-38
Gold	-29	13	13
Gold Mining Stocks	-76	-50	-50
Cash / Inflation Replication	6	2	2
U.S. 1- to 3-Year TIPS	6	2	2
U.S. T-Bill	0	1	1
Other	18	-14	-14
Grand Total	-250	11	11



MSIF Multi-Asset Real Return Portfolio I (net) Fund Rolling 22-Day Volatility (%)

MSCI All Country World Index9



Performance data quoted represents past performance, which is no guarantee of future results, and current performance may be lower or higher than the figures shown. For the most recent month-end performance figures, please visit morganstanley.com/im or call 1-800-548-7786. Investment returns and principal value will fluctuate and fund shares, when redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost.

-4.2

9.8

-18.1

-18.1

-11.8

6.3

The gross expense ratio is 3.22%. The net expense ratio is 0.80% for the Class I shares. The net expense ratio is lower than the gross expense ratio because certain fees have been waived and/or expenses reimbursed. These waivers and/or reimbursements will continue for at least one year from the date of the applicable fund's current prospectus (unless otherwise noted in the applicable prospectus) or until such time as the fund's Board of Directors acts to discontinue all or a portion of such waivers and/or reimbursements. Absent such waivers and/or reimbursements, returns would have been lower. Expenses are based on the fund's current prospectus. The minimum initial investment is \$1,000,000.

Returns are net of fees and assume the reinvestment of all dividends and income. They are compared to an unmanaged market index. Returns for less than one year are cumulative(not annualized). The returns are reported for Class I shares. Performance for other share classes will vary.

Short-term returns may not be indicative of the fund's long-term performance potential. A fund's performance, especially for very short time periods, should not be the sole factor in making your investment decision.

Table / Chart Footnotes:

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1. Category Average: Morningstar Global Allocation. Fund Ratings out of 5 Stars: 1 Yr. 5 Stars (401 funds rated); 3 Yrs. 5 Stars (381 funds rated). Ratings as of February 28, 2023. The Morningstar Rating™ for funds, or "star rating™, is calculated for managed products (including mutual funds, variable annuity and variable life subaccounts, exchange-traded funds, closed-end funds, and separate accounts) with at least a three-year history. It is calculated based on a Morningstar Risk-Adjusted Return measure that accounts for variation in a managed product's monthly excess performance, placing more emphasis on downward variations and rewarding consistent performance. The top 10% of products in each product category receive 5 stars, the next 22.5% receive 4 stars, the next 35% receive 3 stars, the next 22.5% receive 2 stars, and the bottom 10% receive 1 star. The Overall Morningstar Rating for a managed product is derived from a weighted average of the performance figures associated with its three-, five-, and 10-year (if applicable) Morningstar Rating metrics. Ratings do not take into account sales loads. Rankings: The percentile rankings are based on the average annual total returns for the periods stated and do not include any sales charges, but do include reinvestment of dividends and capital gains and Rule 12b-1 fees. The highest (or most favorable) percentile rank is 1 and the lowest (or least favorable) percentile rank is 1 and the lowest (or least favorable) percentile rank is 1 and the lowest (or least favorable) percentile rank is 1 and the lowest (or least favorable) percentile rank is 1 and the lowest (or least favorable) percentile rank is 1 and the lowest (or least favorable) percentile rank is 1 and the lowest (or least favorable) percentile rank is 1 and the lowest (or least favorable) percentile rank is 1 and the lowest (or least favorable) percentile rank is 1 and the lowest (or least favorable) percentile rank is 1 and the lowest (or least favorable) percentile rank is

MULTI-ASSET REAL RETURN STRATEGY FUND

- The Fund was incepted on June 18, 2018.
- 4. Holdings and weightings are subject to change daily. Portfolio compositions may change depending on market conditions and objectives. Provided for informational purposes only and should not be deemed as a recommendation to buy or sell securities in the regions or asset classes referenced.
- 5. Core real assets theme includes gold, inflation bonds, commodities, commodity-related equities.
- Opportunistic theme includes inflation-sensitive assets other than gold, inflation bonds, commodities, commodity-related equities. Currency
 exposure is relative to the Portfolio's base currency (USD).
- 7. U.S. Treasury Bills 1-3 Months Index is the fund's current benchmark, since the strategy change on 8/31/2021.
- 8. The Blended Index uses the MSCI World Net Index from inception, June 18, 2018, until the strategy change on August 31, 2021 and the Bloomberg US Treasury Bills 1–3 Months Index thereafter.
- 9. MSCI ACWI was the Fund's benchmark from inception on 6/18/2018 to the strategy change on 8/31/2021.

Commentary Footnotes:

All performance figures are for the one-month period ending February 28, 2023. Returns for less than one year are cumulative (not annualized). Source: Bloomberg; the indices are unmanaged and do not include any expenses, fees or sales charges. It is not possible to invest directly in an index. **Basis Point** One basis point = 0.01%.

The **Bloomberg Global Aggregate Index (LEGATRUU)** is a flagship measure of global investment grade debt from twenty-four local currency markets. This multi-currency benchmark includes treasury, government-related, corporate and securitized fixed-rate bonds from both developed and emerging markets issuers. "Bloomberg®" and the Bloomberg Index/Indices used are service marks of Bloomberg Finance L.P. and its affiliates, and have been licensed for use for certain purposes by Morgan Stanley Investment Management (MSIM). Bloomberg is not affiliated with MSIM, does not approve, endorse, review, or recommend any product, and. does not guarantee the timeliness, accurateness, or completeness of any data or information relating to any product.

The **EURO STOXX 50 Index (SX5E)**, Europe's leading blue-chip index for the Eurozone, provides a blue-chip representation of super sector leaders in the region. The index covers 50 stocks from 11 Eurozone countries.

The JPMorgan Emerging Market Currency Index (EMCI) is a tradable benchmark for emerging market currencies vs. the U.S. dollar. The index is comprised of 10 currencies: BRL, CLP, CNH, HUF, INR, MXN, RUB, SGD, TRY and ZAR.

The MSCI All Country World Index (MSCI ACWI) is a free-float, market-capitalization weighted index designed to measure the equity market performance of emerging and developed world markets. The term "free float" represents the portion of shares outstanding that are deemed to be available for purchase in the public equity markets by investors.

The MSCI Emerging Markets (MXEF) is a free-float weighted equity index that captures large and mid-cap representation across emerging market countries.

The **S&P GSCI Light Energy Index (SPGSLE)**, a sub-index of the S&P GSCI. It contains the same Designated Contracts as the S&P GSCI, but its Contract Production Weights (CPWs) in the energy sector are divided by four, increasing the relative weights of non-energy S&P GSCI constituents and thereby providing a diversified benchmark of broad commodity market performance. Therefore, the index offers a commodity exposure that is more evenly weighted across the five major commodity sectors: energy, industrial metals, precious metals, agriculture, and livestock.

The S&P GSCI Industrial Metals Index (SPGSIN) provides investors with a publicly available benchmark for investment performance in the industrial metals market.

The S&P GSCI Precious Metals Index (SPGSPMTR) provides investors with a publicly available benchmark for investment performance in the precious metals market.

The **S&P 500 Index (SPX)** is widely regarded as the best single gauge of large-cap U.S. equities. The index includes 500 leading companies and captures approximately 80% coverage of available market capitalization.

The **U.S. Dollar Index (DXY)** is an index of the value of the U.S. dollar relative to a basket of foreign currencies. The Index goes up when the U.S.

dollar gains "strength" (value) when compared to other currencies.

The NYSE Arca Gold Miners Index is a modified market capitalization weighted index comprised of publicly traded companies involved primarily in the mining for gold and silver.

Risk Considerations

There is no assurance that a portfolio will achieve its investment objective. Portfolios are subject to market risk, which is the possibility that the market values of securities owned by the portfolio will decline and that the value of portfolio shares may therefore be less than what you paid for them. Market values can change daily due to economic and other events (e.g., natural disasters, health crises, terrorism, conflicts and social unrest) that affect markets, countries, companies or governments. It is difficult to predict the timing, duration, and potential adverse effects (e.g., portfolio liquidity) of events. Accordingly, you can lose money investing in this portfolio. Please be aware that this portfolio may be subject to certain additional risks. In general, equity securities' values also fluctuate in response to activities specific to a company. Stocks of small-and medium-capitalization companies entail special risks, such as limited product lines, markets and financial resources, and greater market volatility than securities of larger, more established companies. Fixedincome securities are subject to the ability of an issuer to make timely principal and interest payments (credit risk), changes in interest rates (interest-rate risk), the creditworthiness of the issuer and general market liquidity (market risk). In a rising interestrate environment, bond prices may fall and may result in periods of volatility and increased portfolio redemptions. Longer-term securities may be more sensitive to interest rate changes. In a declining interest-rate environment, the portfolio may generate less income. Mortgage- and asset-backed securities (MBS and ABS) are sensitive t early prepayment risk and a higher risk of default and may be hard to value and difficult to sell (liquidity risk). They are also subject to credit, market and interest rate risks. Certain U.S. government securities purchased by the Portfolio, such as those issued by Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac, are not backed by the full faith and credit of the United States. It is possible that these issuers will not have the funds to meet their payment obligations in the future. Sovereign debt securities. The issuer or governmental authority that controls the repayment of sovereign debt may not be willing or able to repay the principal and/ or pay interest when due in accordance with the terms of such obligations. Investments in foreign markets entail special risks such as currency, political, economic, and market risks. The risks of investing in emerging market countries are greater than risks associated with investments in foreign developed countries. Real estate investment trusts are subject to risks similar to those associated with the direct ownership of real estate and they are sensitive to such factors as management skills and changes in tax laws. Restricted and illiquid securities may be more difficult to sell and value than publicly traded securities (liquidity risk). Derivative instruments can be illiquid, may disproportionately increase losses and may have a potentially large negative impact on the Portfolio's performance. Trading in, and investment exposure to, the commodities markets may involve substantial risks and subject the Portfolio to greater volatility. Non--diversified portfolios often invest in a more limited number of issuers. As such, changes in the financial condition or market value of a single issuer may cause greater volatility. By investing in investment company securities, the portfolio is subject to the underlying risks of that investment company's portfolio securities. In addition to the Portfolio's fees and expenses, the Portfolio generally would bear its share of the investment company's fees and expenses. Subsidiary and Tax Risk The Portfolio may seek to gain exposure to the commodity markets through investments in the Subsidiary or commodity index-linked structured notes.

The Subsidiary is not registered under the 1940 Act and is not subject to all the investor protections of the 1940 Act. Historically, the Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") has issued private letter rulings in which the IRS specifically concluded that income and gains from investments in commodity index-linked structured notes or a wholly-owned foreign subsidiary that invests in commodity-linked instruments are "qualifying income" for purposes of compliance with Subchapter M of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"). The Portfolio has not received such a private letter ruling, and is not able to rely on private letter rulings issued to other taxpayers. If the Portfolio failed to qualify as a regulated investment company, it would be subject to federal and state income tax on all of its taxable income at regular corporate tax rates with no deduction for any distributions paid to shareholders, which would significantly adversely affect the returns to, and could cause substantial losses for, Portfolio shareholders.

Please consider the investment objective, risks, charges and expenses of the portfolio carefully before investing. The prospectus contains this and other information about the portfolio. To obtain a prospectus, download one at morganstanley.com/im or call 1-800-548-7786. Please read the prospectus carefully before you invest or send money.

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