# Morgan Stanley 3Q16 Fixed Income Investor Call

**November 3, 2016** 

#### **Notice**

The information provided herein may include certain non-GAAP financial measures. The reconciliation of such measures to the comparable GAAP figures are included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K, Definitive Proxy Statement, Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q and the Company's Current Reports on Form 8-K, as applicable, including any amendments thereto, which are available on <a href="https://www.morganstanley.com">www.morganstanley.com</a>.

This presentation may contain forward-looking statements including the attainment of certain financial and other targets and goals. You are cautioned not to place undue reliance on forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date on which they are made, which reflect management's current estimates, projections, expectations or beliefs and which are subject to risks and uncertainties that may cause actual results to differ materially. The Company does not undertake to update the forward-looking statements to reflect the impact of circumstances or events that may arise after the date of forward-looking statements. For a discussion of risks and uncertainties that may affect the future results of the Company, please see the Company's most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K, Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q and Current Reports on Form 8-K, as applicable, which are available on www.morganstanley.com. This presentation is not an offer to buy or sell any security.

Please note this presentation is available at www.morganstanley.com.

### Agenda

Business Update	Section 1
Liability Management	Section 2
Capital Management	Section 3
Liquidity Management	Section 4

### **Business Summary Update**

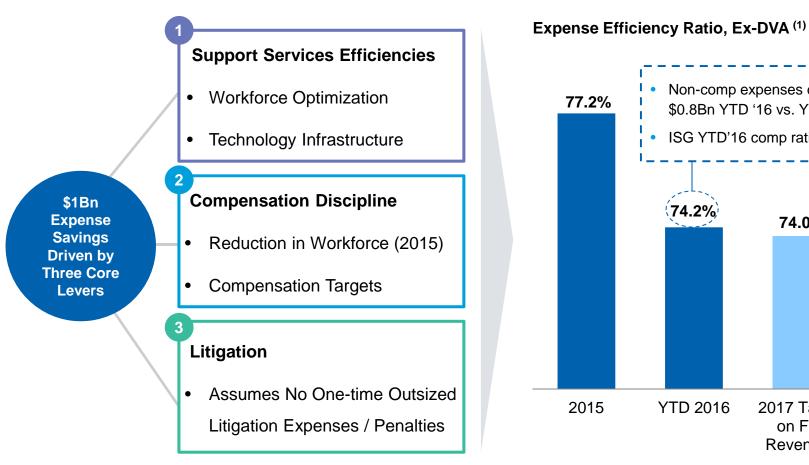
## YTD 2016 **Net Revenues** \$25.6Bn (1) Sales & Trading Investment **Banking Fixed Income** Sales & Trading Investment Management Wealth Management Other

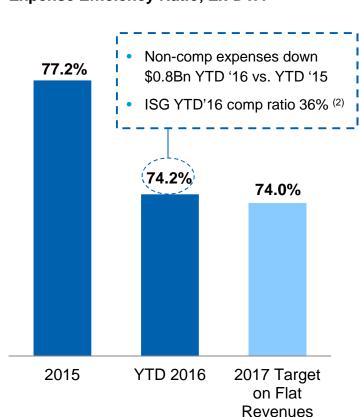
#### **Continued Execution of Strategic Plan**

#### **3Q16 Highlights**

- #1 globally in Equity Sales & Trading (2)
- #1 globally in IPOs; #2 in M&A and Equity & Equity linked offerings (3)
- Fixed Income Sales & Trading evidenced improvement, with revenue of \$1.5Bn / \$3.6Bn YTD
- Wealth Management margin 23.2%, highest since formation of the JV
- Continued to grow WM lending in US Bank (+\$3.6Bn / 7% QoQ) (4)
- Project Streamline targeting \$1Bn of expense reduction by year-end 2017 on flat revenues - remains on track
- Executing on capital plan
- On track to resubmit CCAR plan
- 1. YTD 2016 Net Revenues represent results for the nine months ended September 30, 2016. "Other" includes certain ISG components, including Other Sales & Trading, Investments and Other Revenue, and Intersegment eliminations
- Morgan Stanley Global Revenue Rank as of September 30, 2016, year-to-date. Peers included in Global Rank include Goldman Sachs, JP Morgan, Bank of America, Citigroup, UBS, Deutsche Bank, Credit Suisse and Barclays
  Source: Thomson Reuters for the period of January 1, 2016 to September 30, 2016
- U.S. Bank operating subsidiaries include Morgan Stanley Bank, N.A. and Morgan Stanley Private Bank, National Association

#### **Project Streamline: \$1Bn Expense Reduction Through 2017**





<sup>1.</sup> Efficiency ratio represents total non-interest expenses as a percentage of Net Revenues. In 2015, the denominator was adjusted to exclude DVA. The Expense Efficiency ratio, ex-DVA, is a non-GAAP financial measure the Company considers useful for investors to assess operating performance

<sup>2.</sup> Compensation ratio is calculated as compensation and benefits expense as a percentage of Net Revenues

#### **CCAR Remediation Process on Track**

#### **Morgan Stanley CCAR Results**

#### **Feedback**

- Weaknesses identified in our capital planning process led to a conditional non-objection by the Federal Reserve
- Resubmitting capital plan by December 29, 2016

#### **Capital Actions**

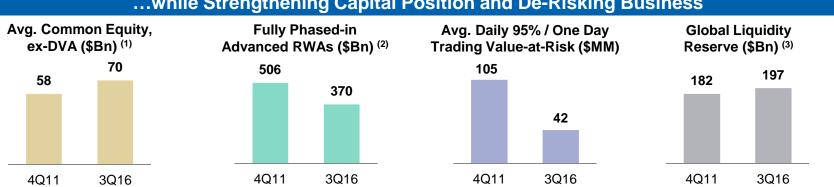
- Increase of quarterly dividend from \$0.15 to \$0.20 per share
- Repurchase of up to \$3.5Bn of common stock
- Redemption of \$2.8Bn of TruPS

## Resubmission Focus Areas

- Investing in more robust and granular scenario design
- Enhancing model and assumption development and validation
- Further increasing strength of governance and internal controls around capital planning process

#### Returning Excess Capital, While Increasing Financial Strength





- 1. Average Common Equity, ex-DVA is adjusted for inception-to-date DVA. Average Common Equity, ex-DVA is a non-GAAP financial measure that the Firm considers useful for investors to assess capital adequacy
- 2. The proforma estimate of Fully Phased-in Advanced Risk Weighted Assets ("RWAs") for 2011 is reported under the then proposed Federal Reserve guidelines. RWAs for 3Q16 are based on the Company's current understanding of U.S. Basel III and other factors, which may be subject to change as the Company receives additional clarification and implementation guidance from the Federal Reserve. The proforma estimate of Fully Phased-in Advanced RWAs is a non-GAAP financial measure that the Company considers to be useful measure for evaluating compliance with new regulatory capital requirements that have not yet become effective
- 3. The global liquidity reserve, which is held within the bank and non-bank operating subsidiaries, is comprised of highly liquid and diversified cash and cash equivalents and unencumbered securities. Eligible unencumbered securities include U.S. government securities, U.S. agency securities, U.S. agency mortgage-backed securities, non-U.S. government securities and other highly liquid investment grade securities

#### Morgan Stanley's Commitment to Resolution Planning

#### **Resolution Strategy Supported by Three Verticals**

- Submitted status report to U.S. Agencies on September 30, 2016, which set forth enhancements underway with respect to shortcomings identified in 2015 Resolution Plan and requirements detailed in 2017 Guidance
- Will complete all enhancements prior to July 2017

#### **Resolution Strategy: Three Verticals**

Stra	tegic
and	Legal
Fram	ework

- Comply with clean holding company guidance
- Amending and restating Morgan Stanley Parent support agreement
  - In event of material financial distress, Morgan Stanley Parent will be obligated to contribute or loan on a subordinated basis all of its material assets (1) to provide capital and liquidity to material subsidiaries
  - Obligations will be secured on a senior basis by the assets of Morgan Stanley Parent

## Financial Adequacy

- Enhanced overall durability of funding structure
- Maintain a substantial liquidity reserve and enhancing liquidity modeling

## Operational Continuity and Capabilities

- Developed a service entity network to facilitate operational continuity of services
- Migrated U.S. technology organization from U.S. broker dealers into primary U.S.-domiciled material service entity

<sup>1.</sup> Other than shares in subsidiaries of Morgan Stanley Parent and certain intercompany payables

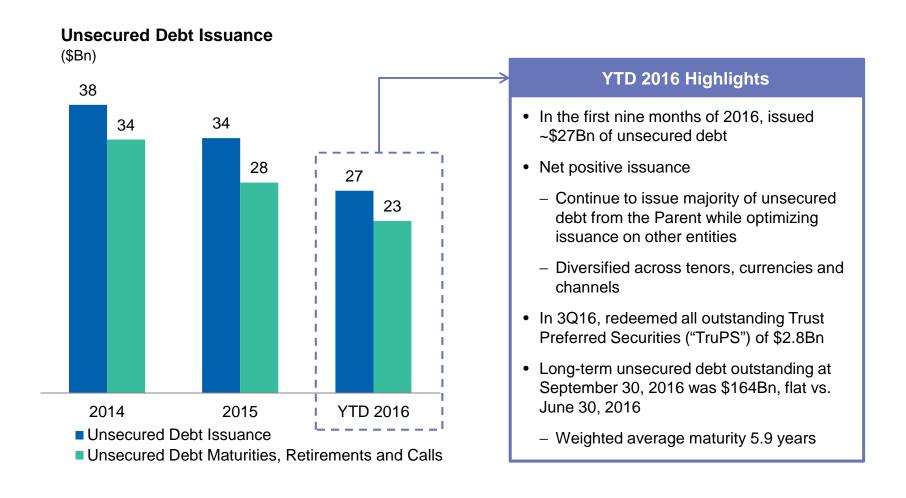
## 2 Liability Management: Executed Shift in Funding Mix to More Durable Sources

PRIMARY SOURCES OF	FUNDING	% OF FUNDING MIX (1)	% CHANGE SINCE 3Q13 (1)
Long-Term Debt	Weighted average maturity of ~6 years; Morgan Stanley issues predominantly from the holding company	35%	4%
Deposits	Primarily sweep deposits sourced from Wealth Management clients	33%	12%
Secured Funding	Duration of liabilities greater than duration of assets; weighted average maturity against less liquid assets in excess of 120 days	16%	21%
Shareholders' Equity	Grew common equity while reducing RWAs; issued over \$6Bn of preferred stock to optimize capital composition	17%	4%

<sup>1.</sup> As of September 30, 2016. Figures may not sum due to rounding

#### **Unsecured Borrowings: Key Source of Funding**

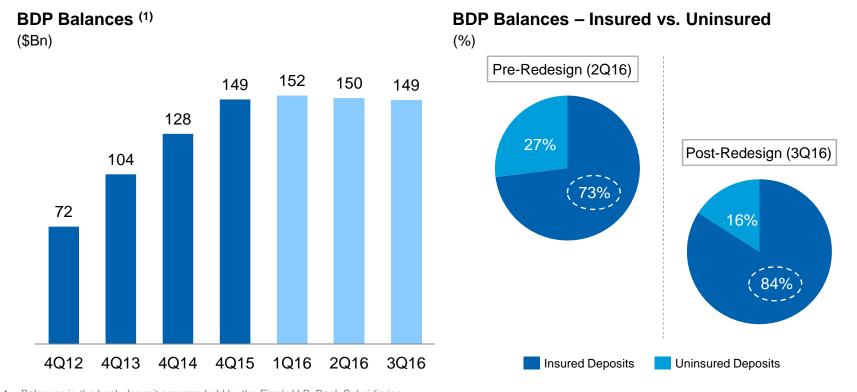
**Expect Unsecured Debt to Increase over Next Several Quarters as the Firm Addresses Various Regulatory Requirements (Resolution and Recovery Planning, U.S. NSFR)** 



#### **Optimizing Deposit Base to Increase Balance Sheet Efficiency**

#### Executed Redesign of U.S. Bank Deposit Program ("BDP") in 3Q16

- In July / August 2016, executed redesign of Wealth Management client cash sweep program as part of effort to meet client cash management needs in light of non-government money market fund ("MMF") regulation
- Redesign resulted in an increase to the proportion of insured deposits, as well as an increase in the overall liquidity value of the BDP balances



<sup>1.</sup> Balances in the bank deposit program held by the Firm's U.S. Bank Subsidiaries

#### Four Pillars of Secured Funding Ensure Durability and Stability

#### **Underlying Principles of the Four Pillars of Secured Funding**

#### SIGNIFICANT WEIGHTED AVERAGE MATURITY ("WAM")

- Criteria-based model sources appropriate term funding consistent with liquidity profile of underlying assets
- Durability and transparency are at the core of Morgan Stanley's secured funding model
  - WAM for less-liquid assets in excess of 120 days
  - In 2009, began WAM extension

#### MATURITY LIMIT STRUCTURE

- Reduces roll-over risk
- Less than 15% of non-Super Green (1) liabilities mature in any given month
- At least 25% of non-Super Green liabilities mature in more than 180 days

#### INVESTOR LIMIT STRUCTURE

- Minimizes concentration with any single investor, in aggregate, and in any given month
- Top investor may not provide more than 15% of total non-Super Green (1) liabilities
- Top three investors may not provide more than 30% of total non-Super Green liabilities
- Maximum monthly investor concentration is the greater of 25% of the maturities allowed in any given month or \$3Bn

#### SPARE CAPACITY

- Sourcing non-Super Green (1) liabilities in excess of non-Super Green inventory
- Valuable additional funding for managing through both favorable and stressed markets
- In favorable markets, supports business growth
- In stressed markets, serves as a first line of defense against reduced roll rates
  - Eliminates liquidity outflows for first 30 days of a stress event that impairs secured markets, and reduces the need thereafter

## Strict Governance Framework Ensures Appropriate Term Consistent with Asset Fundability

**Rules-based Criteria Determine Asset Fundability** 

#### **Fundability Criteria**

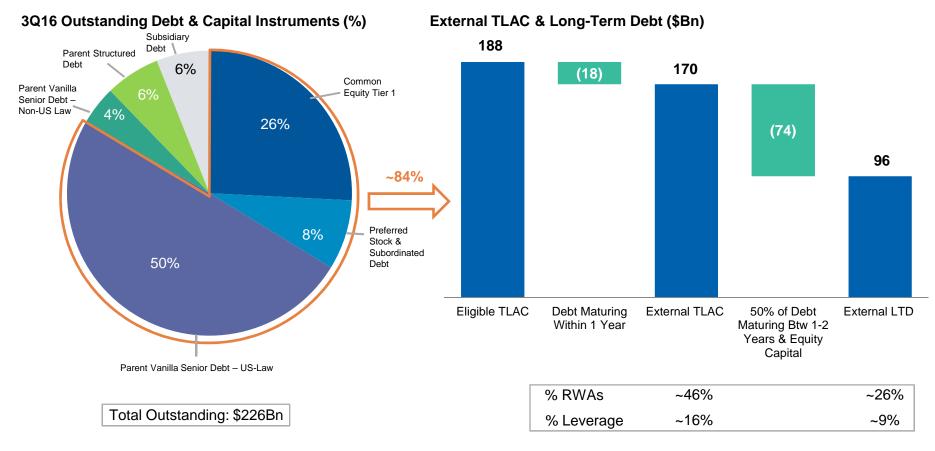
- Eligible for financing through Open Market Operations ("OMO") and/or 23A Exempt and Fed Discount Window eligible
- Central Counterparty Clearing ("CCP") eligible
- Government securities or other securities with full faith and credit of the Government
- Market haircuts
- Investor depth (number of investors who accept the asset class)
- Capacity in secured financing market, consistent with term limits
- In addition, consider HQLA regulatory definitions

Fundab	ility Defi	nition			
OMO ELIGIBLE AND / OR 23A EXEMPT AND FED DW CCP FUNDABILITY ELIGIBLE ELIGIBLE	GOVT. SEC / GOVT. FULL FAITH AND CREDIT	MARKET HAIRCUT	INVESTOR DEPTH	SECURED FINANCING CAPACITY	% OF BOOK (1)
SUPER GREEN ✓ ✓	✓	< 10%	> 50	100%	62%
GREEN		<= 15%	>= 15	>= 95%	33%
AMBER		> 15%	>= 10	>= 60%	3%
RED		> 20%	< 10	< 60%	1%
<ul> <li>Highly Liquid</li> <li>Governments</li> <li>Agencies</li> <li>Open Market Operations and Central Clearing Counterparty eligible collateral</li> </ul>		Emerg	rtible Bon	ids et Sovere	igns
<ul><li>Liquid</li><li>Investment Grade Debt</li><li>Primary/Secondary Index</li></ul>	<b>    </b>		vestment dex Equit	: Grade Al	3S

<sup>1.</sup> As of September 30, 2016. Figures may not sum due to rounding

## 3 Positioned For Upcoming TLAC Regulation

#### Based on Morgan Stanley's Interpretation of U.S. NPR Released on October 30, 2015 (1)(2)(3)(4)



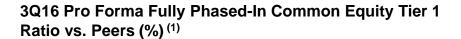
<sup>1.</sup> The Company estimates its pro forma External Total Loss Absorbing Capacity ("TLAC") and pro forma External Long-Term Debt ("LTD") based on the Company's current assessment of the notice of proposed rule making ("NPR") released on October 30, 2015. Our interpretation of the NPR includes the Company's expectations of the proposed requirements, which may be subject to change as the Company receives additional clarification and guidance. These pro forma calculations are non-GAAP financial measures that the Company consider to be useful measures to the Company and investors to evaluate compliance with future regulatory capital requirements

<sup>2.</sup> Eligible instruments include debt with acceleration clauses for reasons other than insolvency or payment default

<sup>3.</sup> Debt securities reported at outstanding notional value

<sup>4.</sup> Capital ratios and components calculated on a U.S. Basel III fully phased-in basis

#### **Strong Risk-Based and Leverage Ratios**



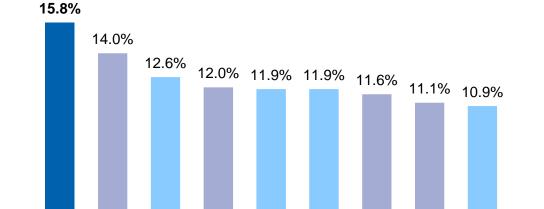
С

Domestic Peer (Advanced)

CS

MS

**UBS** 



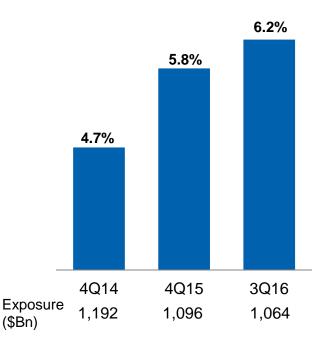
**JPM** 

GS

Global Peer

BARC

#### Pro Forma Fully Phased-In U.S. Supplementary Leverage Ratio (%) (1)

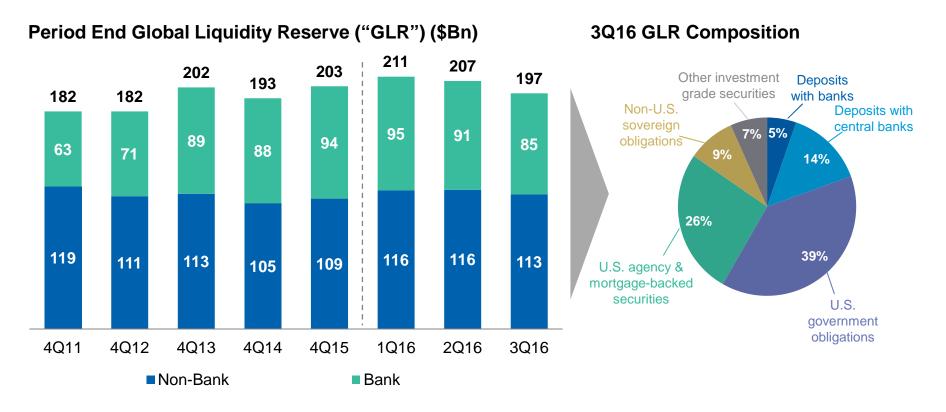


<sup>1.</sup> The Company estimates pro forma fully phased-in Common Equity Tier 1 ratio and pro forma fully phased-in Supplementary Leverage ratio based on the Company's current assessment of the Basel III final rules and other factors, including the Company's expectations and interpretations of the proposed requirements. These estimates may be subject to change as the Company receives additional clarification and guidance from the Federal Reserve. These estimates are non-GAAP financial measures that the Company considers to be useful measures to the Company and investors to evaluate compliance with future regulatory capital requirements

DB

**BAC** 

## 4 Significant Global Liquidity Position



Pro Forma Liquidity Coverage Ratio: The Company is compliant with the U.S. LCR requirements (1)

<sup>1.</sup> The Company calculates its pro forma Liquidity Coverage Ratio ("LCR") based on its current interpretation of the final Federal Reserve Bank rule published in September 2014. Pro forma LCR is a non-GAAP financial measure that the Company considers to be a useful measure to the Company and investors to evaluate compliance with future regulatory capital requirements

## **Appendix**

#### **Maturity Profile of Unsecured Borrowings**





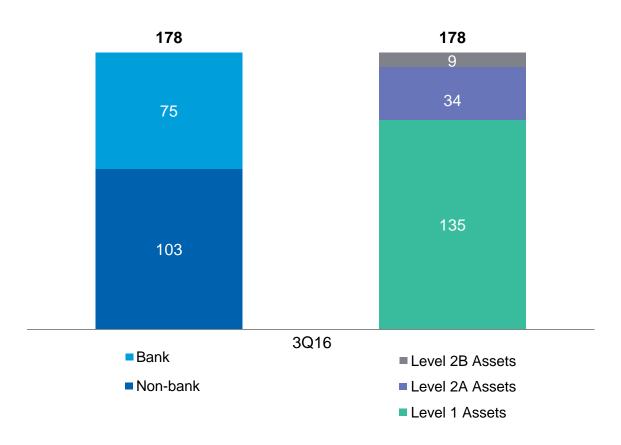
<sup>1.</sup> As of September 30, 2016

<sup>2.</sup> Total short-term and long-term maturities include Plain Vanilla (Senior Unsecured Debt and Subordinated Debt) and Structured Notes. Maturities are based on contractual maturities

<sup>3.</sup> Weighted average maturity of long-term borrowings

### **High Quality Liquid Assets ("HQLA")**

#### Pro Forma High Quality Liquidity Assets (\$Bn) (1)



<sup>1.</sup> Pro forma High Quality Liquid Assets is based on the current interpretation of the final Federal Reserve Bank LCR rule published in September 2014 and estimated as of September 30, 2016. These estimates are preliminary and are subject to change. Pro forma HQLA is a non-GAAP financial measure that the Company considers to be a useful measure to the Company and investors to evaluate compliance with future regulatory capital requirements

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