# VorganStanlev

## David H. Sidwell, Chief Financial Officer Jerker Johansson & Neal Shear Co-Heads Institutional Sales & Trading

February 9, 2006

#### Notice

The information provided herein may include certain non-GAAP financial measures. The reconciliation of such measures to the comparable GAAP figures are included in the Company's Annual Reports on Form 10-K, Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q and Current Reports on 8-K, including any amendments thereto, which are available on www.morganstanley.com.

This presentation may contain forward-looking statements. You are cautioned not to place undue reliance on forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date on which they are made, which reflect management's current estimates, projections, expectations or beliefs and which are subject to risks and uncertainties that may cause actual results to differ materially. For a discussion of risks and uncertainties that may affect the future results of the Company, please see "Forward-Looking Statements" immediately preceding Part I, Item 1, "Competition" and "Regulation" in Part I, Item 1 and "Certain Factors Affecting Results of Operations" in Part II, Item 7 of the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended November 30, 2004 and "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" in the Company's Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q and other items throughout the Form 10-K, Forms 10-Q and the Company's current Reports on Form 8-K.

#### MorganStanley

# David H. Sidwell Chief Financial Officer

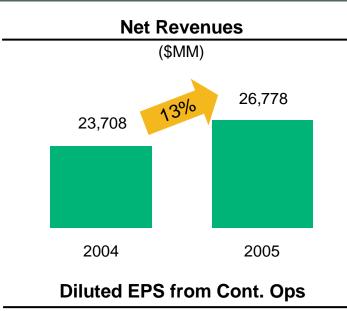
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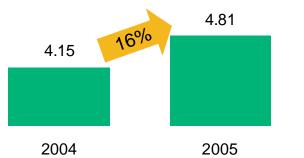
- 2005 Operating Performance
- Institutional Securities Critical Initiatives
- Fixed Income Markets
- Equity Markets

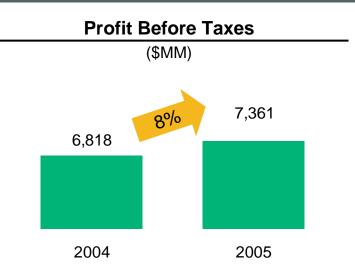
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## **Consolidated Financial Highlights**

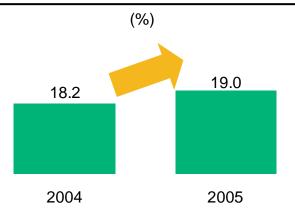








#### Return on Equity from Cont. Ops



#### Record revenues and earnings per share from continuing operations

Source: Company SEC Filings



## 2005 Annual Highlights

#### Retail Brokerage

- Improved High Net Worth (>\$1MM) asset gathering
- Launched Deposit Sweeps program (\$1.7Bn as of 11/30/05 and \$3.4Bn as of 12/20/05)
- Increased Fee-based assets to 28% of total client assets

#### Asset Management

- Double digit Pretax profit growth
- Double digit Income from continuing operations growth
- Substantial year-over-year increase in PBT Margin and ROE

#### • Discover

- Improved Credit Quality
- Increased Sales Volume
- Expanded Global Footprint



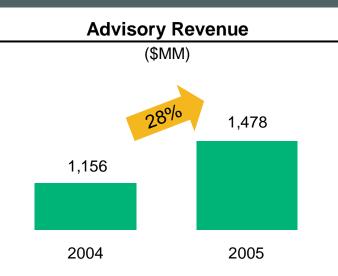
## 2005 Annual Highlights (cont.)

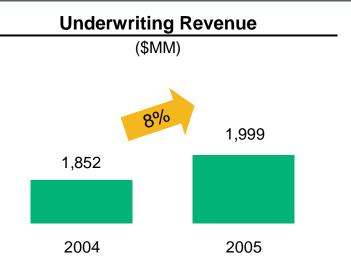
#### Institutional Securities Annual Records

- Net revenues
- Sales & Trading net revenues
- Fixed Income Sales & Trading net revenues
  - Interest Rate & Currency net revenues
  - Credit Products net revenues
- Prime Brokerage net revenues



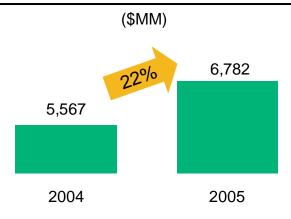
## Institutional Securities: Premium Performance Growth





#### Equity Sales & Trading Revenue (\$MM) 4,067 4,067 2004 2005

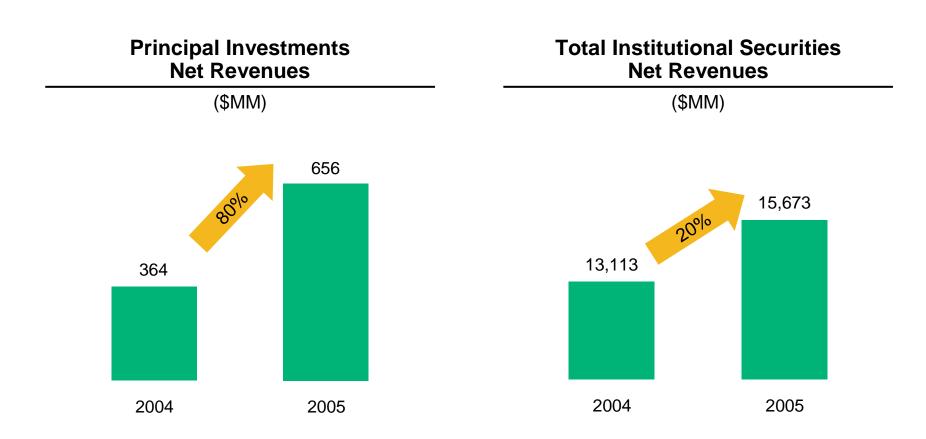
#### Fixed Income Sales & Trading Revenue



Source: Company SEC Filings

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#### Institutional Securities: Premium Performance Growth (cont'd)



#### Source: Company SEC Filings

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## Institutional Securities: Critical Initiatives

#### **Priorities**

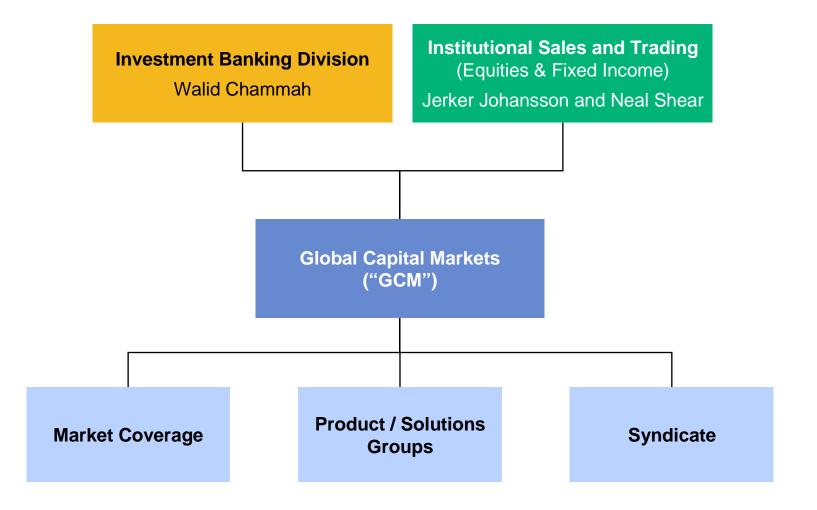
- Identify and pursue highest growth opportunities
- Balance agency model with principal risk
- Improve cross divisional and global cooperation
- Invest in product innovation and technology

#### **Critical Initiatives**

- Principal risk taking
- Derivatives products
- Domestic and global residential mortgage
- Leveraged finance
- Emerging markets
- Financing / prime brokerage
- Cash equities

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#### Global Capital Markets – Organizational Structure

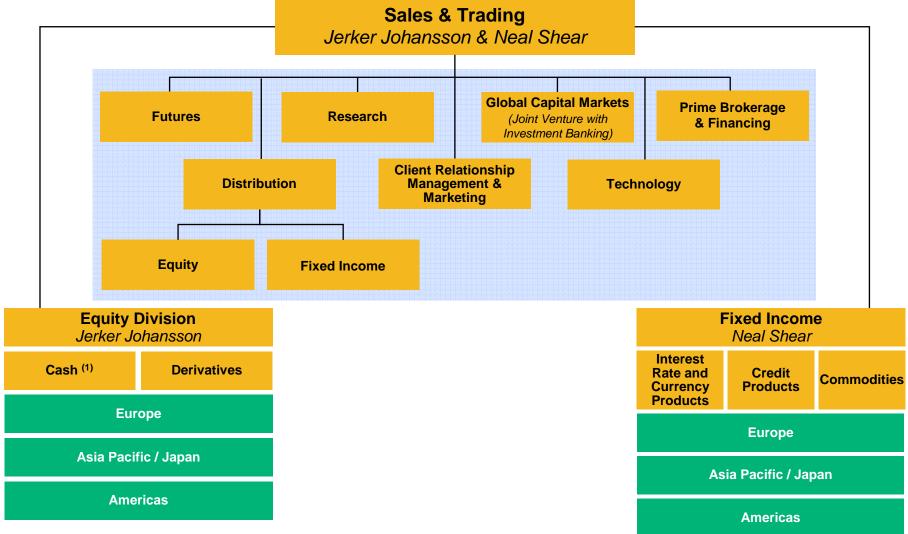




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Neal Shear Co-Head Institutional Sales & Trading

## Sales & Trading Organizational Structure & Integration



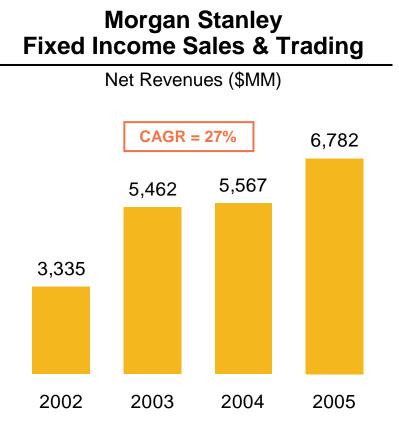
Notes: (1) Cash Equity includes Programs, Electronic, ETF and Full-Service Execution



## Morgan Stanley Fixed Income Business – Overview

#### Morgan Stanley Fixed Income Products

- Interest Rates and Currencies:
  - Interest rates, FX, Tax Exempts, Emerging Markets, Hybrids
- Credit Products:
  - Securitized Products, Corporate & Structured Credit, Principal Investing
- Commodities:
  - Oil Liquids, Natural Gas & Electricity, Metals



Source: Company SEC Filings



## Market Trends and Implications

- Constant invention and brand extension of new products more than offset the commoditization of traditional products
- Opportunities in the commodities business continue to grow in spite of increased competition
- Evolving relationship with hedge funds as investment banks seize opportunity in taking more principal risks in trading and investing
- Absolute directional positions are not determinant of our profitability
- Opportunities in expanding our core businesses globally continue to increase as international markets grow



## Institutional Securities: Critical Initiatives

#### **Priorities**

- Identify and pursue highest growth opportunities
- Balance agency model with principal risk
- Improve cross divisional and global cooperation
- Invest in product innovation and technology



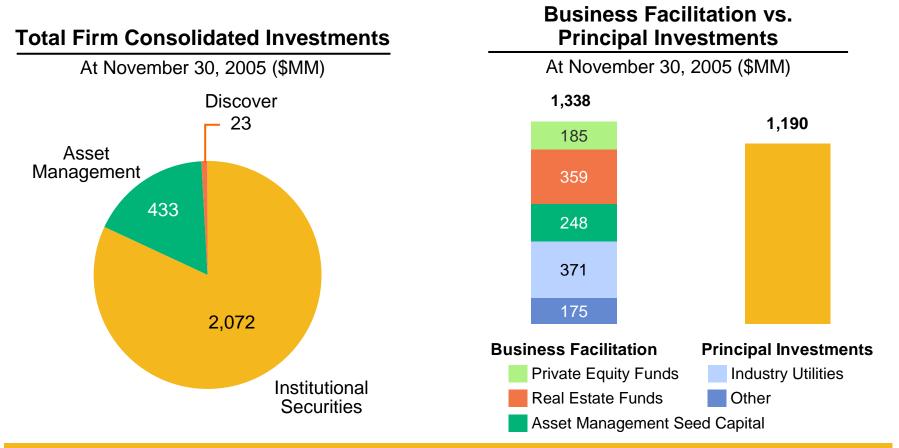


- Financing / prime brokerage
- Cash equities

## MorganStanley

## Critical Initiatives: Principal Investments

#### **Total Consolidated Investments of \$2,528 MM**



#### Work with our partners in identifying principal investing opportunities across the firm

Source: Company SEC Filings



## Critical Initiatives: Residential Mortgages

#### Domestic:

Utilize Retail capabilities to capture market share on variable cost basis

#### International:

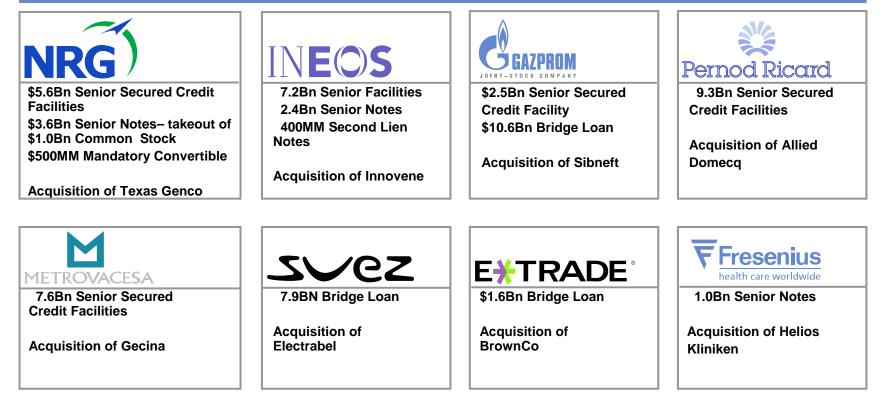
 Create pan-European, pan-Asian mortgage platform focused on credit-intensive loans

#### Expand domestic & international mortgage origination and servicing platform



## Critical Initiatives: Leveraged Finance

#### Industry's Fastest Growing High Yield and Leveraged Loan Franchise



#### Leading global provider of acquisition financing solutions for the largest transactions in the industry



## Critical Initiatives: Emerging Markets

	Physical Presence	Fixed Income	Equity	Investment Banking	Asset Management	Retail	Discover
Brazil	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	
China	✓	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
India	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	
Korea	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	
Russia	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$		$\checkmark$	
Middle East	Under Construction	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	

#### Develop local branches and / or banking licenses internationally to increase trading opportunities and client coverage



#### **Commodities Business**

Business Mix	Oil Liquids	Natural Gas & Power
Client Driven Flow Proprietary Trading	Crude Oil Refined Products	Natural Gas Electricity
Structured Transactions Physical supply &	Natural Gas Liquids Tanker Freight	Coal Emissions Dry Freight
distribution	Index Trading	

Office Locations	Metals	Structured Transactions
New York	• Gold	Principal Investments
London	• Silver	Contract Restructuring
Singapore	Platinum	Monetizations
Tokyo	Palladium	Strategic Initiatives
	Base Metals	Syndications

#### Continue to grow commodities business globally and remain best in class



## Risks to Strategy

- Unfavorable market conditions
  - Lack of volatility
  - Rising interest rates slowing down the consumer
  - Major unanticipated credit events
- Staff retention: competition for staff at all levels
- Regulatory environment



## Morgan Stanley Fixed Income

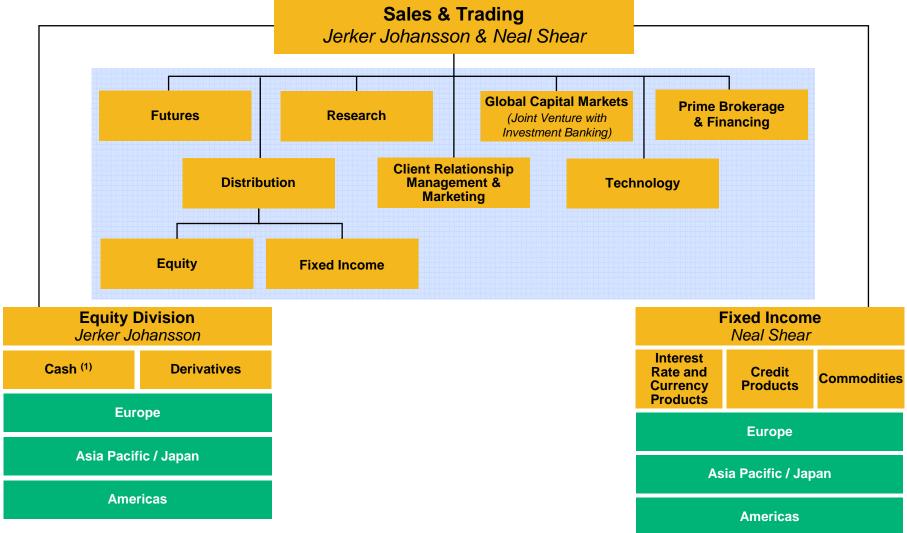
- Strong market conditions for fixed income products
- Tremendous opportunity in international markets
- Diversity of products and revenue streams



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## Jerker Johansson Co-Head Institutional Sales & Trading

## Sales & Trading Organizational Structure & Integration



Notes: (1) Cash Equity includes Programs, Electronic, ETF and Full-Service Execution

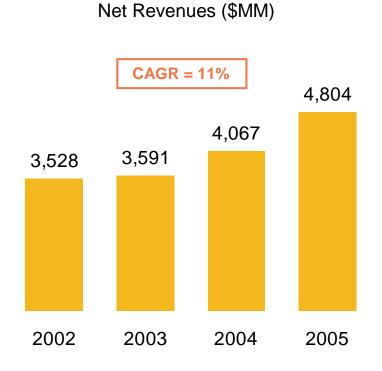


## Morgan Stanley Equity Business – Overview

#### Morgan Stanley Equity Products

- Cash Equity<sup>(1)</sup>
  - Americas, Europe, Asia-Pacific, Japan
- Derivatives
  - Options, Structured Products, Variance Swaps & Dispersion Trades
- Financing Products
  - Prime Brokerage, Futures, Financing (Swaps), Securities Lending

Morgan Stanley Equity Sales & Trading



Source: Company SEC Filings

Notes: (1) Cash Equity includes Programs, Electronic, ETF and Full-Service Execution



## Prime Brokerage

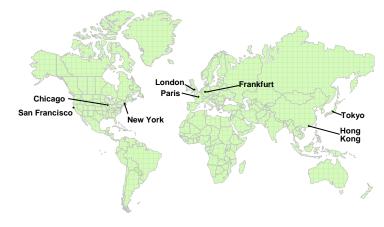
#### **Relationship Share of Top 100 Hedge Funds**



# Selectivity New Fund Companies (FY2005) Pursued Passed 67%

Source : Morgan Stanley

#### Global Coverage



#### **Industry Recognition**



Dominated Institutional Investor's Alpha magazine's Inaugural service provider survey, which encompassed 600 hedge funds representing nearly 70% of industry assets.

- No. 1 Prime Broker Overall
- No. 1 Prime Broker among Alpha Hedge Fund 100

Source : Alpha, September 2005

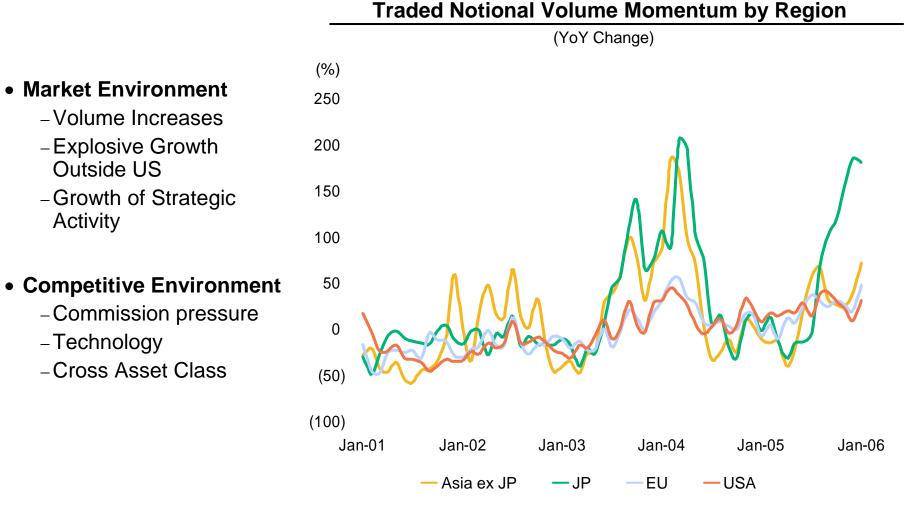
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## Global Capital Markets in 2005





## Market Dynamics



Source: Datastream

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## Institutional Securities: Critical Initiatives

#### **Priorities**

- Identify and pursue highest growth opportunities
- Balance agency model with principal risk
- Improve cross divisional and global cooperation
- Invest in product innovation and technology

#### **Critical Initiatives**

• Principal risk taking

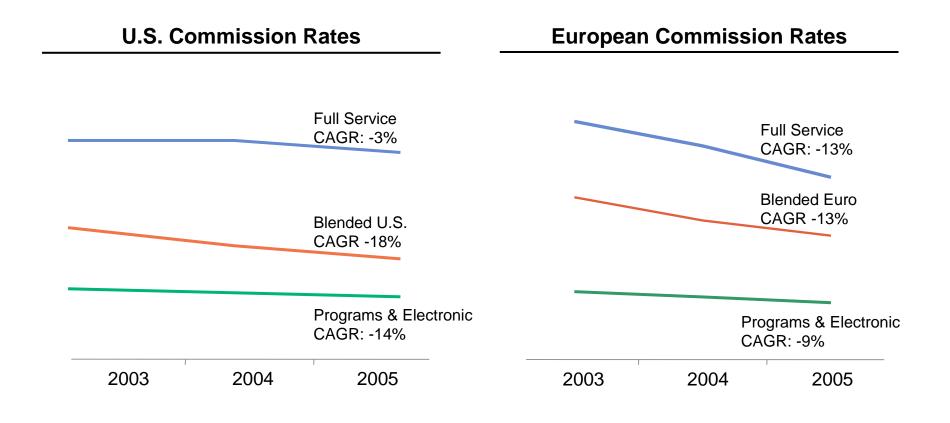
#### Derivatives products

- Domestic and global residential mortgage
- Leveraged finance
- Emerging markets
- Financing / prime brokerage

Cash equities

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### Trends in Commission Rates: U.S. & Europe

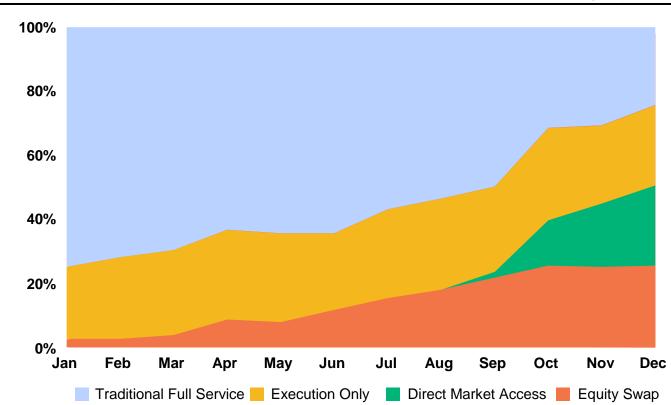


Source : Morgan Stanley



#### Market Trends

#### **Shift Away From Traditional Cash Business**



#### Case Study: One Client's Volume Traded By Broker Category in 2004

Source : Morgan Stanley

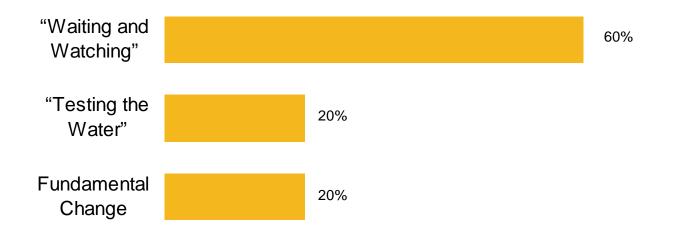


### Morgan Stanley Clients' Response to Unbundling

The Old Pay for Bundle via Commission

The New Broad Range of Payment Mechanisms based on client needs

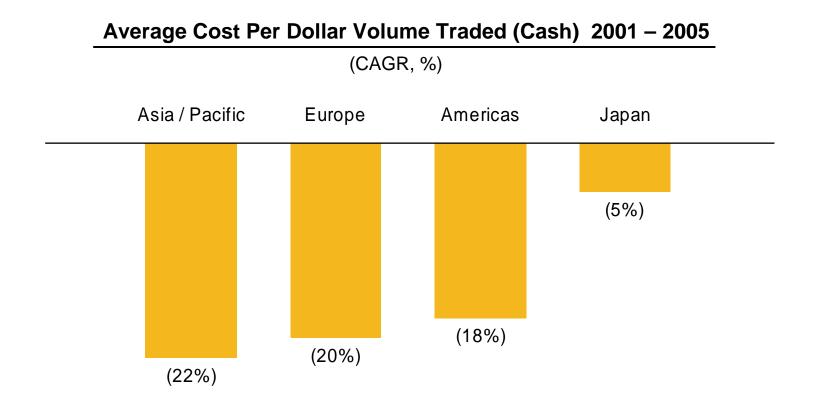
#### **Distribution of Client Unbundling Reaction (UK)**



Source : Morgan Stanley



#### Unit Costs of Business Over Time



Source : Morgan Stanley



## **Client Focused Service Approach**

#### Transformation of the Cash Equity Businesses



#### **Service-based Business**

#### Requires...

- Deep Understanding of Client Segments
- Full Range of Products, Content, and Services so we can be a Partner
- Focus on Managing Costs and Segmentation of Services



## Financing / Prime Brokerage Business

- Leading Prime Brokerage Franchise
- Top Financing Products and Services
- Fund Administration Services
- Multi-asset Class Prime Brokerage



## **Derivatives Business**

- Futures
- Retail
- Variance Swaps
- Corporate Derivatives
- Alternative Investment Products



## Risks to Strategy

- Pace of change is accelerating in our business
  - Technology
  - War for talent
  - Capital and credit requirements
  - Market structure and regulatory environment



## Morgan Stanley Consolidated Equities

- Strong market conditions for equity products
- Tremendous opportunity in international markets
- Diversity of products and revenue streams



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